2018 Constitutional Amendments 1 & 2 Affecting Assessments & Taxes



MIKE TWITTY, MAI

Pinellas County Property Appraiser

mike@pcpao.org | www.pcpao.org (727) 464-3207 Constitutional Amendments on the Ballot in 2018 Impacting Taxing Authorities

AMENDMENT 1

3rd Homestead Exemption (additional \$25,000)

AMENDMENT 2

Removes the scheduled repeal language of the 10% nonhomestead property cap (will currently sunset at end of 2018).

Ballot Language

AMENDMENT 1:

Increased Homestead Property Tax Exemption

Proposing an amendment to the State Constitution to increase the homestead exemption by exempting the assessed valuation of homestead property greater than \$100,000 and up to \$125,000 for all levies other than school district levies. The amendment shall take effect January 1, 2019.

Background

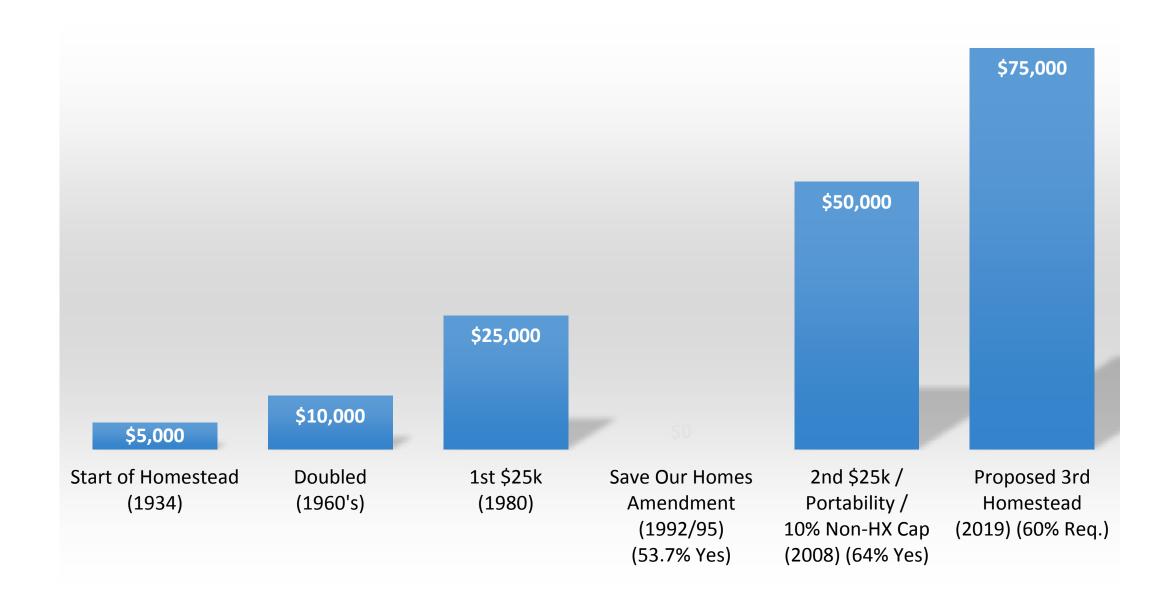
Why is Amendment 1 on the ballot?

In 2017, the Florida Legislature voted to place Amendment 1 on the ballot. The proposed homestead exemption increase impacts local government tax revenues, not the state government. Florida State Government is funded primarily by SALES TAX

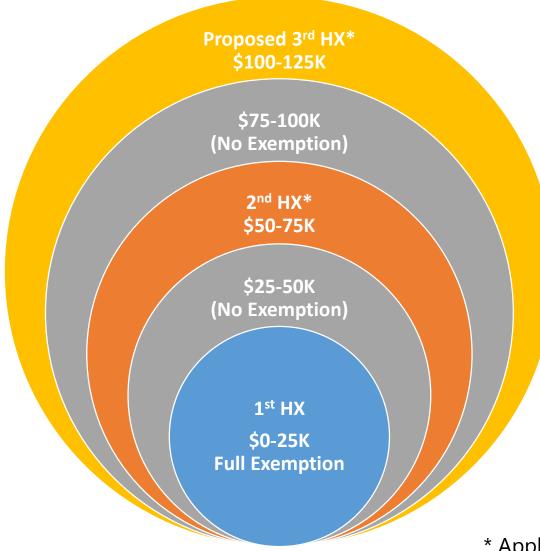
County/City Government is funded primarily by **PROPERTY TAX**



History of Homestead Exemption



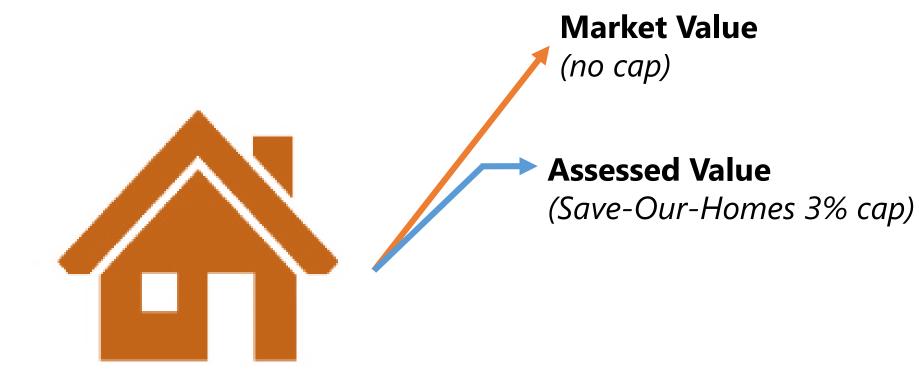
Homestead Banding by Assessed Value



Assessed Value is typically less than Just Value as it is constrained by the Save-Our-Homes Cap

* Applies to All Millages Except Schools

Assessed Value ≠ **Market Value**



Assessment Caps

- Save-Our-Homes Cap for Homestead Property = 3% / Year or CPI, whichever is lower
- Non-Homestead Cap = 10% / Year
- All caps reset on Jan. 1 of tax year subsequent to a transfer of the property

Save Our Homes Annual Increase				
Year	CPI Change	Сар		
2018	2.1%	2.1%		
2017	2.1%	2.1%		
2016	0.7%	0.7%		
2015	0.8%	0.8%		
2014	1.5%	1.5%		
2013	1.7%	1.7%		
2012	3.0%	3.0%		
2011	1.5%	1.5%		
2010	2.7%	2.7%		

Homestead Exemption What is it Worth?

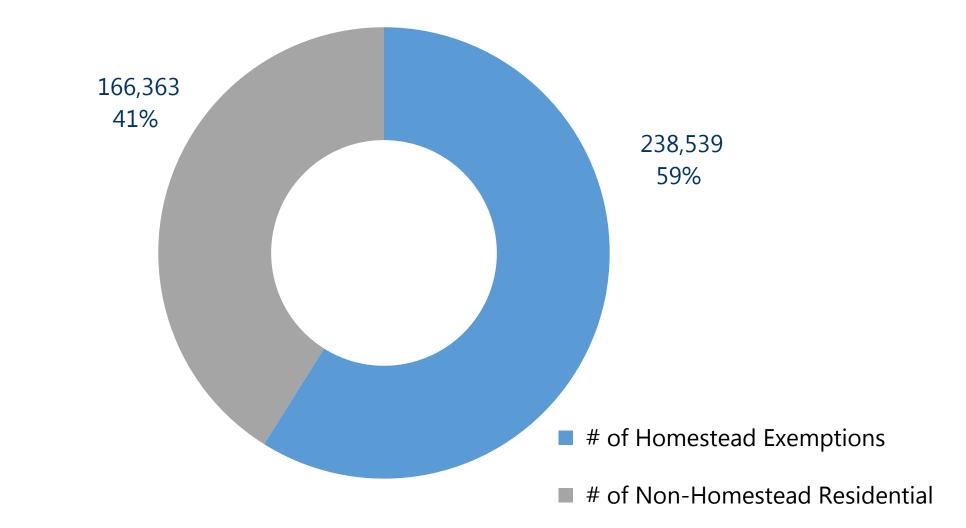
Homestead Exemption is the primary personal exemption in Florida

Homestead Exemption	Approximate Savings			
1 st and 2 nd combined	\$500 - \$800, depending on taxing district			
Proposed 3rd	\$200-\$400, assuming no millage increase			
Save-Our-Homes Cap				

- Limits annual increase of Assessed Value to 3% or CPI, whichever is less (2.1% for 2018)
- This is effectively an additional exemption that often exceeds the existing 1st & 2nd HX

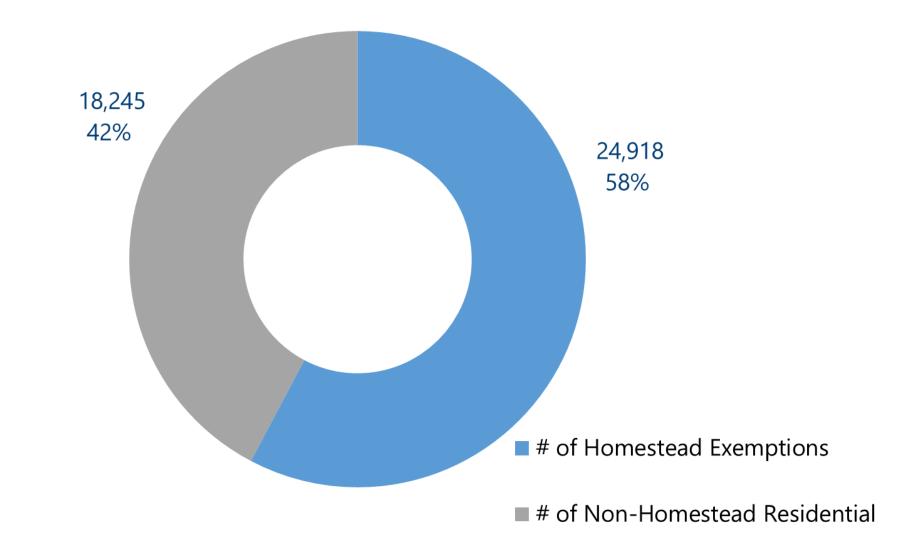
Residential Households

Homestead vs Non-Homestead Residential

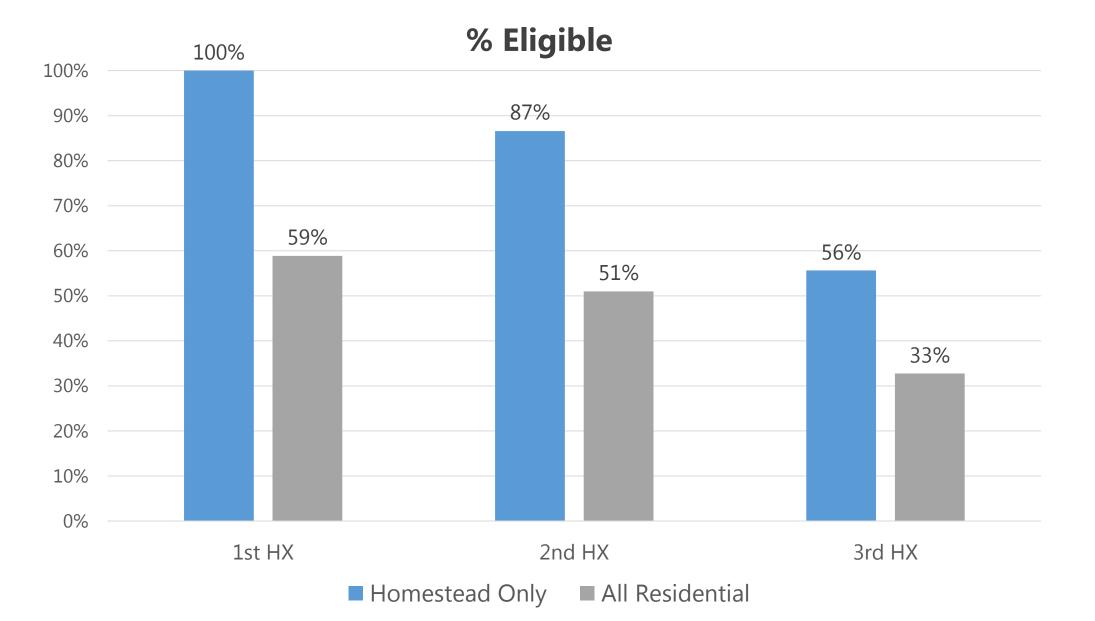


Clearwater Residential Households

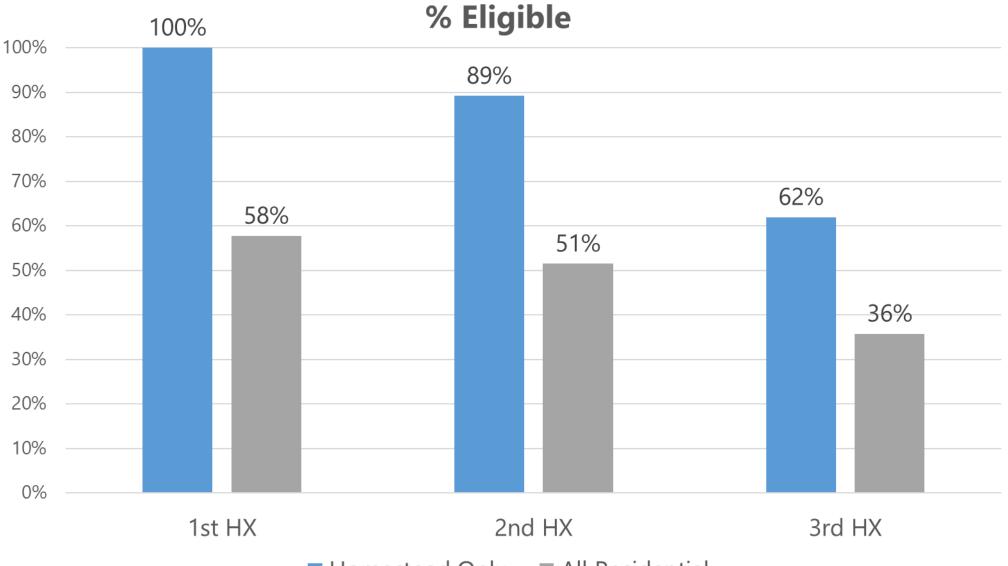
Homestead vs Non-Homestead Residential



Homestead Exemption Eligibility

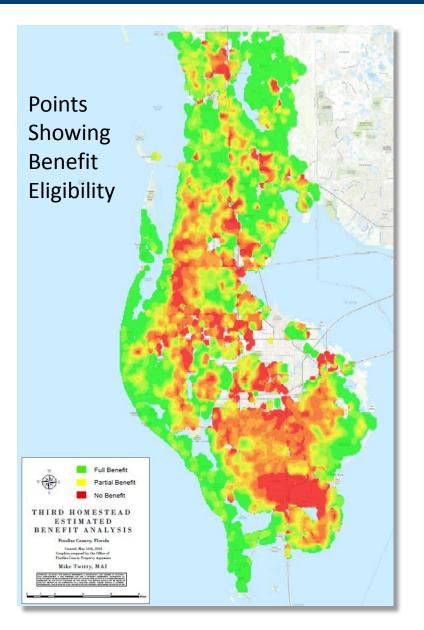


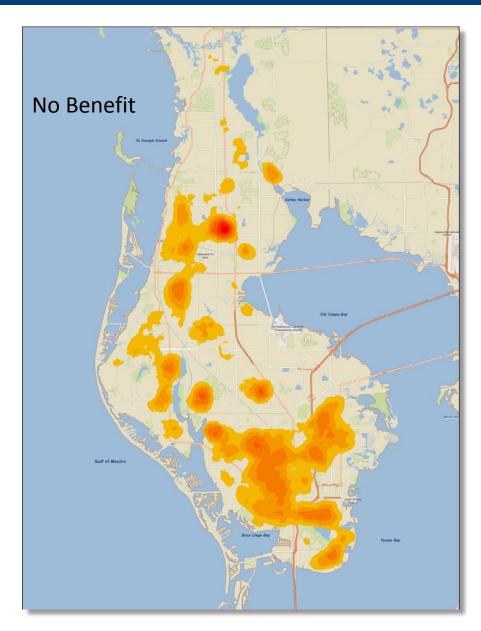
Clearwater Homestead Exemption Eligibility



Homestead Only All Residential

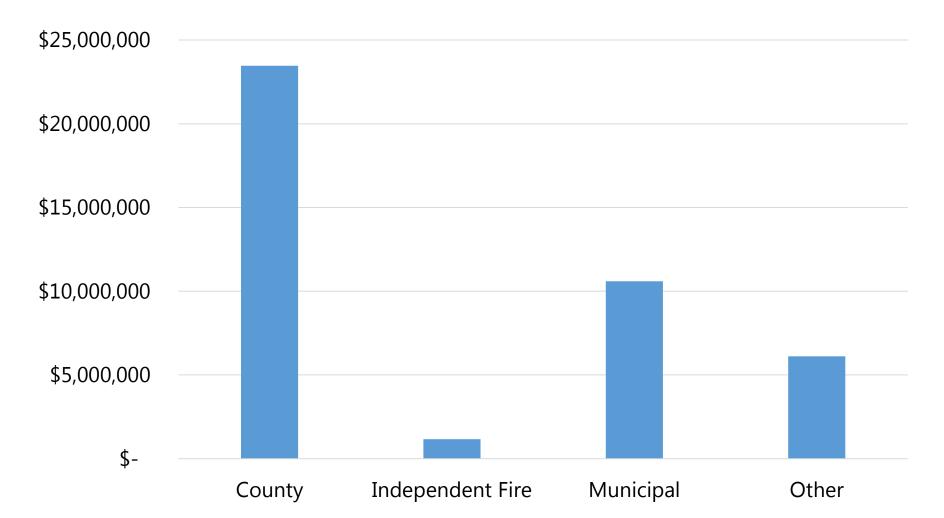
3rd HX Eligibility by Voter





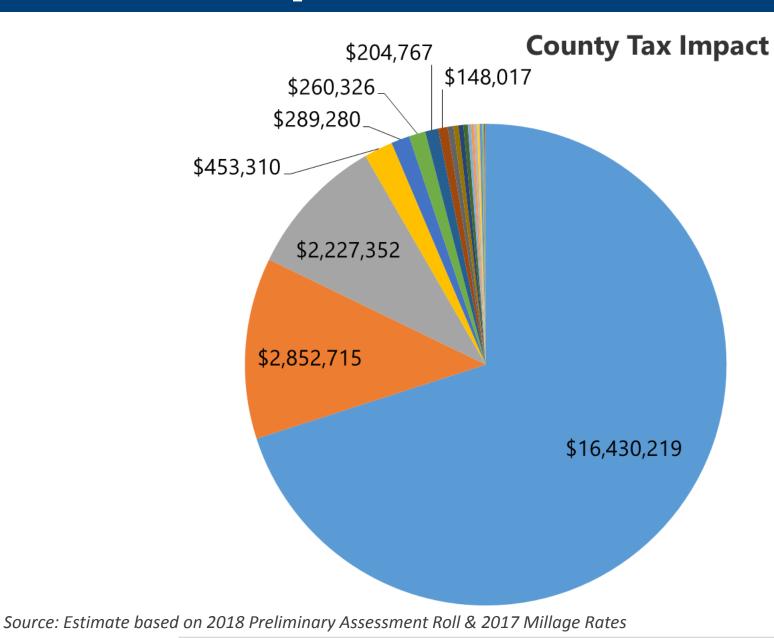
Countywide Tax Impact of 3rd HX

Total of \$41.3 Million



Source: Estimate based on 2018 Preliminary Assessment Roll & 2017 Millage Rates

Impact of 3rd \$25k Homestead

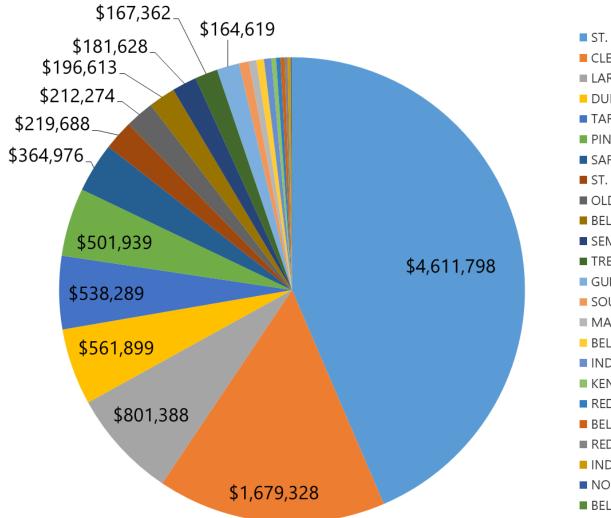


GENERAL FUND

- EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE
- MUNICIPAL SERVICE TAXING UNIT
- SEMINOLE FIRE
- LIBRARY SERVICES
- HEALTH DEPARTMENT
- CLEARWATER FIRE
- PALM HARBOR COMMUNITY SERVICES
- LARGO FIRE
- HIGH POINT FIRE
- DUNEDIN FIRE
- TIERRA VERDE FIRE
- EAST LAKE REC
- LIBRARY SERVICES EAST LAKE FIRE
- PINELLAS PLANNING COUNCIL
- BELLEAIR BLUFFS FIRE
- PINELLAS PARK FIRE
- TARPON SPRINGS FIRE
- SAFETY HARBOR FIRE
- FEATHER SOUND COMMUNITY SERVICES
- SOUTH PASADENA FIRE
- GANDY FIRE

Impact of 3rd \$25k Homestead

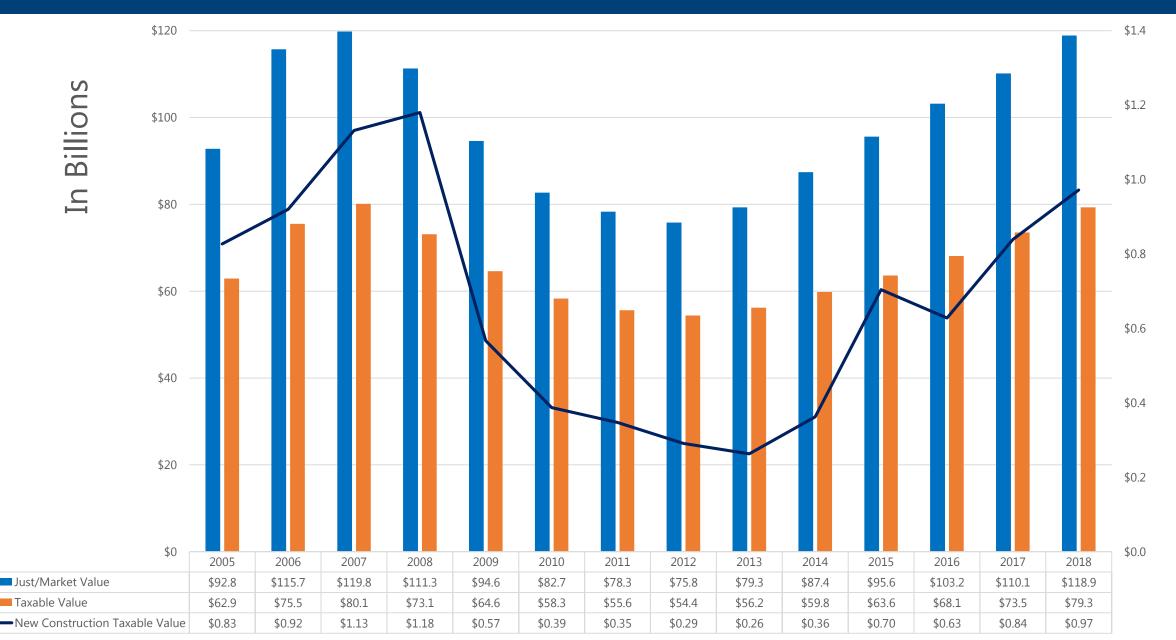
Municipal Tax Impact



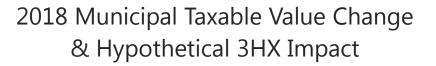
Source: Estimate based on 2018 Preliminary Assessment Roll & 2017 Millage Rates

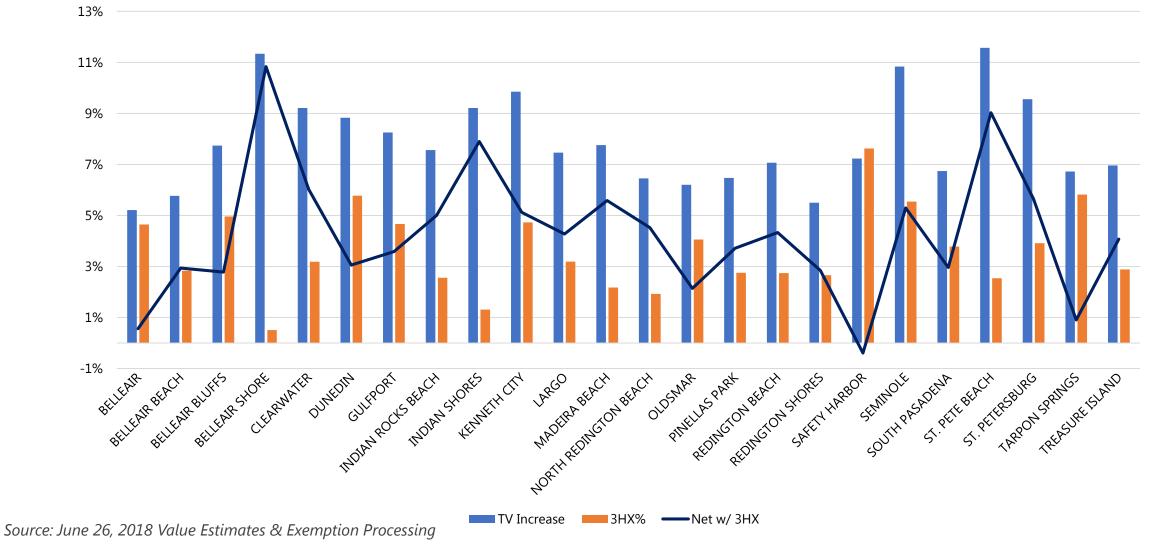


Value Trends (2005 – 2018)



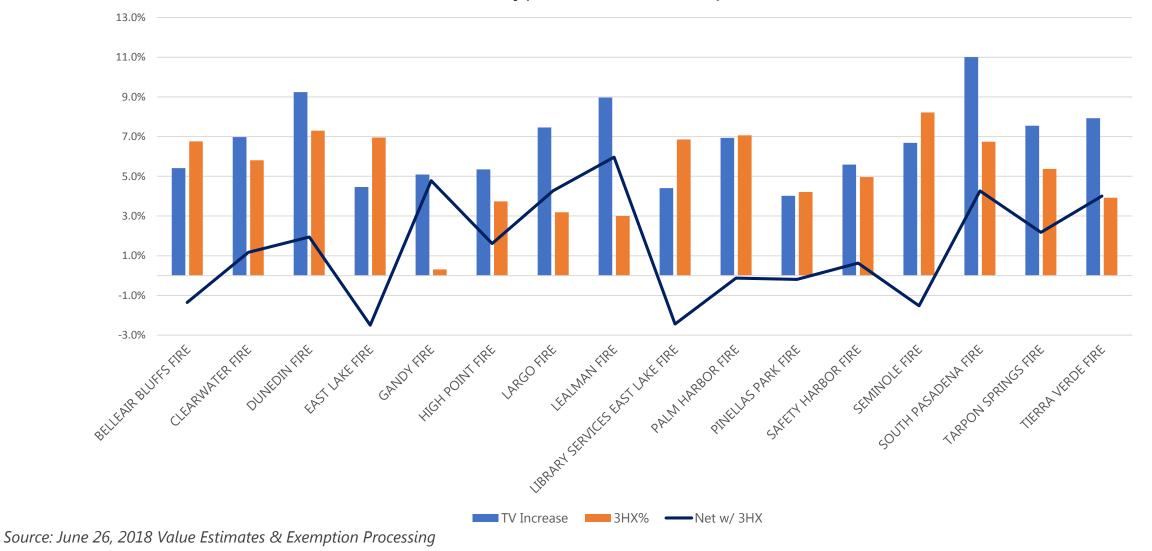
Impact of 3rd \$25k Homestead





Impact of 3rd \$25k Homestead

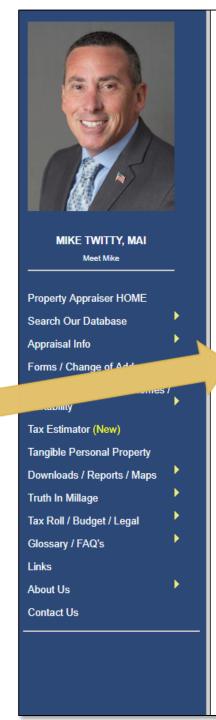
2018 Fire District Taxable Value Change & Hypothetical 3HX Impact



Will You Benefit? 3rd Homestead Exemption Estimator

WHY?

- Most don't understand Exemption Banding by Assessed Value.
- Many will think that if they have homestead they will automatically benefit from the full exemption of \$75,000.
- Important to educate our citizens before they go to the polls in November by providing an easy way for them to see the impact, if any, on their property.
- Statewide tool developed by Property Appraisers with adoption from 60 County Property Appraisers to date.
 - Accessible at <u>www.3hxestimator.org</u> or directly from the Pinellas County Property Appraiser website (<u>www.pcpao.org</u>).



Mike Twitty, MAI **Pinellas County Property Appraiser**

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Amendment 1: Will you Benefit? **3rd Homestead** Estimator

Hurricane

Damage

Will you Benefit? Run the estimator (3hxestimator.org) to find out if you will receive any exemption benefit from the proposed 3rd Homestead Exemption (additional \$25,000) that will be on the ballot for the November 6, 2018 General Election.

Did you suffer Hurricane Irma storm damage to your home that rendered your residence uninhabitable for at least 30 days? If so, you may be eligible for a real estate tax abatement in 2019. Please see the resources below to learn more and apply: Tax Abatement Hurricane Damage Application Information Article



2018 Homestead Exemption filing deadline was March 1st. If you would like to file for Important 2018 and have extenuating circumstances, you must come in person with the Deadline Late File Extenuating Circumstances Form Dates

Buying a Home In Pinellas County? Your property taxes may be much higher than the Attention New prior owner's taxes due to change in ownership. Assessed Value of property resets to Homeowners full market value on January 1st after a change of ownership, usually resulting in higher taxes. Please use our new Tax Estimator to estimate taxes under new ownership.

3rd HX Estimator Link at Parcel Level

Mortgage Letter 🖸 File for Homestead Exemption					2018 Parcel Use				
	Exemption	2018	2019						
	Homestead:	Yes	Yes		Homestead Use Percentage: 100.00%				
	Government:	No	No						
	Institutional:	utional: No			Non-Homestead Use Percentage: 0.00%				
	Historic:	No	No		Classified Agricultural: No				
		Parcel II	nformation Late	st Notice of Propo	sed Property Taxes (TRIM	Notice)			
Most Recent Recording Sales Comparison Census Tract Evacuation Zone Plat Book/Page						k/Page			
<u> </u>	11377/1286 📕	\$170,500 5	les Querv	(NOT the same as a FEMA Flood Zone) uery 121030252031				54/5	54
	11377/1200			2017 Final Value In				<u>a</u>	
Year	Just	/Market Value Asse	ssed Value/ SOH (School Taxable Value	Municipal Taxabl	e Value	
2017		\$141,704		\$88,650	\$38,650	\$63,650		\$38,65	
		[click here	to hide] Value H	listory as Certified	I (yellow indicates correction	n on file)			
Year	Homestead Exemption	Just/Market Value	Assessed Val	ue/ SOH Cap	County Taxable Value	School Taxable Value	Municipal Taxa	ble Value	
2017	Yes	\$141,704		\$88,650	\$38,650	\$63,650		\$38,65	
2016	Yes	\$127,711		\$86,827	\$36,827	\$61,827		\$36,82	
2015	Yes	\$115,661		\$86,223	\$36,223			\$36,22	
2014	Yes	\$108,210		\$85,539	\$35,539			\$35,53	
2013	Yes	\$92,871		\$84,275	\$34,275			\$34,27	
2012	Yes	\$82,866		\$82,866	\$32,866			\$32,86	
2011	Yes	\$90,394	\$90,3		\$40,394			\$40,39	
2010 2009	Yes Yes	\$102,524 \$114,363		\$102,524 \$107,980	\$52,524 \$57,980			\$52,52 \$57,98	
2009	Yes	\$114,505		\$107,980	\$57,872			\$57,90	
2000	Yes	\$162,400		\$104,730	\$79,730			\$79,73	
2006	Yes	\$166,900		\$102,176	\$77,176			\$77,17	
2005	Yes	\$132,900		\$99,200	\$74,200			\$74,20	
2004	Yes	\$104,900		\$96,300	\$71,300	N/A		\$71,30	
2003	Yes	\$103,200		\$94,500	\$69,500	N/A		\$69,50	
2002	Yes	\$92,300		\$92,300	\$67,300	N/A		\$67,30	
2001	No	\$79,700		\$74,500	\$49,500			\$49,50	
2000	Yes	\$72,400		\$72,400	\$47,400			\$47,40	
1999	No	\$68,000		\$65,700	\$40,200			\$40,20	
1998	Yes	\$68,200		\$64,700	\$39,200			\$39,20	
1997 1996	Yes Yes	\$63,700 \$64,500		\$63,700 \$64,500	\$38,200 \$39,000			\$38,20 \$39.00	
1990	res	2017 Tax Information		\$64,500	Ranked Sale	,		\$39,00	
2017 Tax	Bill	2017 Tax Information	Tax District:	IΔ	Sale Date	Book/Page		0/U V/I	
	al Millage Rate		lax bistrict.	21.0013	18 May 2001	11377 / 1286	_	Q I	
		mate following a change in owne	rship. A significant		15 Nov 1999	10722 / 2077 📕		Q I	
		er due to a loss of exemptions, re		-					
Cap, and/o	or market conditions. Please	use our new <u>Tax Estimator</u> to es	timate taxes under i	new ownership.					
	ent 1 - Will you Benefit?								
Check Est	imated 3rd Homestead Exer	nption Benefit							

Will You Benefit? 3rd HX Estimator

Example: 100% Full Benefit

Will You Benefit?

Find out if you will receive any exemption benefit from the proposed 3rd Homestead Exemption (Additional \$25,000) on the ballot for the November 6, 2018 General Election.

Understanding the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Homestead Exemption

Choose your County:	Pinellas	•	
Enter your Address:			

Please Note:

- All calculations are based on 2018 preliminary assessment roll data and 2017 final millage rates.
- Recent purchases in 2018 may show \$0 benefit as a new homestead application may not yet be reflected at this address.
- Assessed value must exceed \$100,000 to receive any benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption.
- Full (100%) benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption is not received unless your property's Assessed Value is greater than
 or equal to \$125,000.
- Estimates assume no partial homesteads. Homestead percentages less than 100% would result in a lower estimate.
- If passed, this exemption would take effect January 1, 2019 for the 2019 tax year.

Please contact the Pinellas County Property Appraiser's Office at (727) 464-3207 or mike@pcpao.org if you have questions or need more information.

Example: Partial Benefit

Will You Benefit?

Find out if you will receive any exemption benefit from the proposed 3rd Homestead Exemption (Additional \$25,000) on the ballot for the November 6, 2018 General Election.

<u>Understanding the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Homestead Exemption</u>

Choose your County: Pinellas

Enter your Address:

8174 TERRACE GARDEN DR N # 101 ST PETERSBURG

Estimated Tax Benefit from 3rd Homestead: \$96 (23% of full benefit)

•

Please Note:

- All calculations are based on 2018 preliminary assessment roll data and 2017 final millage rates.
- Recent purchases in 2018 may show \$0 benefit as a new homestead application may not yet be reflected at this address.
- Assessed value must exceed \$100,000 to receive any benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption.
- Full (100%) benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption is not received unless your property's Assessed Value is greater than
 or equal to \$125,000.
- Estimates assume no partial homesteads. Homestead percentages less than 100% would result in a lower estimate.
- If passed, this exemption would take effect January 1, 2019 for the 2019 tax year.

Please contact the **Pinellas County Property Appraiser's Office** at (727) 464-3207 or <u>mike@pcpao.org</u> if you have questions or need more information.

Example: Assessed Value ≤\$100K

Will You Benefit?

Find out if you will receive any exemption benefit from the proposed 3rd Homestead Exemption (Additional \$25,000) on the ballot for the November 6, 2018 General Election.

Understanding the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Homestead Exemption

Choose your County: Pinellas • Enter your Address:

1120 GULF OAKS DR TARPON SPRINGS

Estimated Tax Benefit from 3rd Homestead: **\$0** The Assessed Value is below \$100,000, thus there is no benefit.

Please Note:

- All calculations are based on 2018 preliminary assessment roll data and 2017 final millage rates.
- Recent purchases in 2018 may show \$0 benefit as a new homestead application may not yet be reflected at this address.
- Assessed value must exceed \$100,000 to receive any benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption.
- Full (100%) benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption is not received unless your property's Assessed Value is greater than
 or equal to \$125,000.
- Estimates assume no partial homesteads. Homestead percentages less than 100% would result in a lower estimate.
- If passed, this exemption would take effect January 1, 2019 for the 2019 tax year.

Please contact the **Pinellas County Property Appraiser's Office** at (727) 464-3207 or <u>mike@pcpao.org</u> if you have questions or need more information.

Example: Non-Homestead

Will You Benefit?

Find out if you will receive any exemption benefit from the proposed 3rd Homestead Exemption (Additional \$25,000) on the ballot for the November 6, 2018 General Election.

<u>Understanding the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Homestead Exemption</u>

12000 N DALE MABRY HWY TAMPA

Estimated Tax Benefit from 3rd Homestead: **\$0** This property is not homesteaded, thus there is no benefit.

Please Note:

- All calculations are based on 2018 preliminary assessment roll data and 2017 final millage rates.
- Recent purchases in 2018 may show \$0 benefit as a new homestead application may not yet be reflected at this address.
- Assessed value must exceed \$100,000 to receive any benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption.
- Full (100%) benefit from the 3rd Homestead Exemption is not received unless your property's Assessed Value is greater than
 or equal to \$125,000.
- Estimates assume no partial homesteads. Homestead percentages less than 100% would result in a lower estimate.
- If passed, this exemption would take effect January 1, 2019 for the 2019 tax year.

Please contact the Hillsborough County Property Appraiser's Office at (813) 272-6969 or <u>exemptionse@hcpafl.org</u> if you have questions or need more information.

Amendment 1 Recap

Amendment 1 (3rd Homestead Exemption)

YES VOTE = Savings for Qualifying Homesteaders while Higher % of Tax Burden Placed on Non-Qualifying Homesteaders & Non-Homesteaded Property Owners

NO VOTE = Status Quo (\$50,000 HX & SOH Cap)



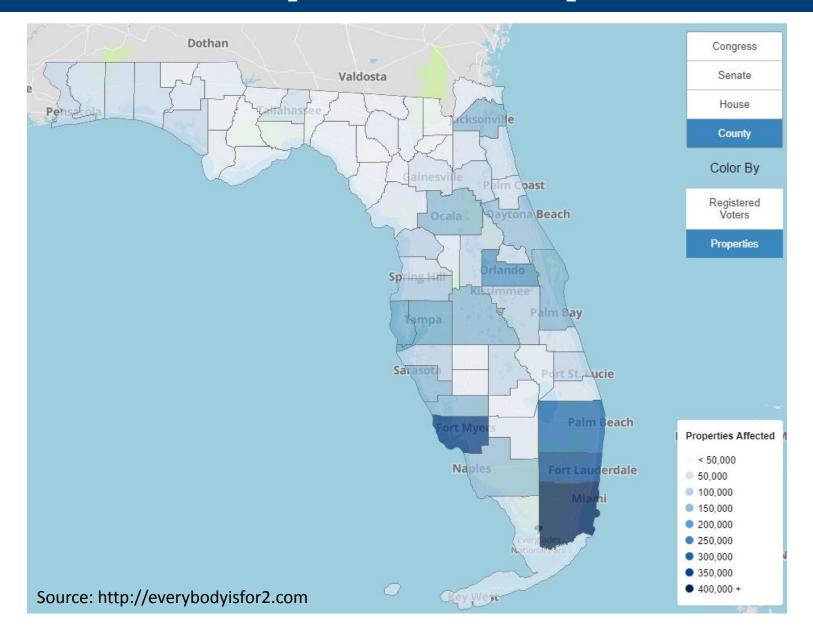
Ballot Language

AMENDMENT 2:

Limitations on Property Tax Assessments

Proposing an amendment to the State Constitution to permanently retain provisions currently in effect, which limit property tax assessment increases on specified nonhomestead real property, except for school district taxes, to 10 percent each year. If approved, the amendment removes the scheduled repeal of such provisions in 2019 and shall take effect January 1, 2019.

of Properties Impacted



Downsides of a "NO" vote on Amendment 2

Further exacerbates the inequities in our tax system between homestead and non-homestead property owners



- All Non-Homestead Property would lose cap and reset to Market Value
- Non-Homestead Properties already comprise 62% of existing tax base, Cap removal would increase this to 67%
- Assessed Value would always equal Market Value in future
- 10% Cap loss coupled with the new max annual SALT income tax deduction of \$10,000 will make Pinellas <u>less attractive</u> to retirees, second homeowners and businesses = harm to real estate market

Amendment 2 Recap

Permanent 10% cap on Assessed Value for <u>non-homestead</u> property

Applies to second homes, businesses, rental properties

Current 10% cap set to expire Jan. 1, 2019, which limits annual assessed value increases for non-homestead properties

YES VOTE would make this cap permanent, limiting how much assessed value can go up annually on non-homestead properties

NO VOTE would result in cap removal, increasing nonhomestead properties to market value and resulting in higher taxes for these properties





New Owner Tax Estimator





Dates

Attention New Homeowners

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Amendment 1: Will you Benefit? Run the estimator (3hxestimator.org) to find out if you will receive any Will you Benefit? exemption benefit from the proposed 3rd Homestead Exemption (additional \$25,000) **3rd Homestead** that will be on the ballot for the November 6, 2018 General Election. Estimator

Did you suffer Hurricane Irma storm damage to your home that rendered your Hurricane residence uninhabitable for at least 30 days? If so, you may be eligible for a real estate Damage tax abatement in 2019. Please see the resources below to learn more and apply: **Tax Abatement** Information Article Hurricane Damage Application



Important 2018 Homestead Exemption filing deadline was March 1st. If you would like to file for Deadline 2018 and have extenuating circumstances, you must come in person with the Late File Extenuating Circumstances Form

> Buying a Home In Pinellas County? Your property taxes may be much higher than the prior owner's taxes due to change in ownership. Assessed Value of property resets to full market value on January 1st after a change of ownership, usually resulting in higher taxes. Please use our new Tax Estimator to estimate taxes under new ownership.



MIKE TWITTY, MAI Meet Mike

Property Appraiser HOME	
Search Our Database	١.
Appraisal Info	Þ
Forms / Change of Address	
Exemption / Save-Our-Homes / Portability	Þ
Tax Estimator (New)	
Tangible Personal Property	
Downloads / Reports / Maps	١.
Truth In Millage	١.
Tax Roll / Budget / Legal	١.
Glossary / FAQ's	١.
Links	
About Us	١.
Contact Us	



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Amendment 1: Will you Benefit? 3rd Homestead Estimator

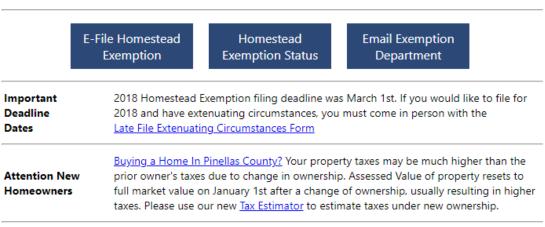
Hurricane

Tax Abatement

Damage

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Did you suffer Hurricane Irma storm damage to your home that rendered your residence uninhabitable for at least 30 days? If so, you may be eligible for a real estate tax abatement in 2019. Please see the resources below to learn more and apply: <u>Information Article</u><u>Hurricane Damage Application</u>



Tax Estimator

	Mike Twitty, MAI Pinellas County Property Appraiser Tax Estimator
	Enter the Address of the property you are estimating taxes for:
	123 10TH AVE INDIAN ROCKS BEACH 12-30-14-83952-000-0120
Step 1	-or-
	Select the city/municipality where the property is located:
	Note: This option does not include Non-Ad Valorem assessments, if any are applicable. This may result in a lower tax estimate.
Step 2	
\boxtimes	Enter the estimated property purchase price:
Step 3	Are you transferring a homestead exemption benefit (Portability) from another
\mathbf{X}	property located within the state of Florida? Yes No
Step 4	Will the property have Homestead Exemption?
\times	 Yes ○ No
	Submit

Tax Estimator

Pinellas County I	Mike Twitty, MAI Pinellas County Property Appraiser Tax Estimator					
▽ Assumptions						
SUBJECT PROPERTY						
Parcel #: 12-30-14-83952-000-0120	Estimate date:	6/28/2018				
Address: 123 10TH AVE	Homestead Exemption:	Yes				
Tax District: INDIAN ROCKS BEACH	Purchase Price:	\$300,000				
Millage rates used: 2017 Final	Current Just/Market Value:	\$280,086				
PRIOR HOMESTEADED PROPERTY (Portability Year 2017))					
Parcel #: 03-30-15-86580-000-0100	Just/Market Value:	\$91,266				
Address: 123 10TH AVE SW	- Assessed Value:	\$56,336				
	Assessment Differential:	\$34,930				
▽ Estimated	Assessed Value:	\$245,156				
	Estimated Just/Market Value:	\$280,086				
Less Save	Our Homes (Portability) Benefit:	\$34,930				
	Estimated Assessed Value:	\$245,156				
Estimated A	d Valorem Taxes:	\$3,530				
Non-Ad Valor	em Assessments:	\$260				
Total Estimated Taxes and Non-	Ad Assessments:	\$3,790				
Download PDF Start a new Estimate	Modify estimate assumptions					

Tax Estimator

∨ Es	timated A	d Valorem	Taxes:	\$3,530
Taxing Authority	Exemption Amount	Taxable Value	Millage Rate	Estimated Tax
General Fund	\$50,000	\$195,156	5.2755	\$1,030
Health Department	\$50,000	\$195,156	0.0835	\$16
Pinellas Planning Council	\$50,000	\$195,156	0.0150	\$3
Emergency Medical Service	\$50,000	\$195,156	0.9158	\$179
Pinellas County School Board	\$25,000	\$220,156	4.2610	\$938
School Local	\$25,000	\$220,156	2.7480	\$605
Indian Rocks Beach	\$50,000	\$195,156	1.9300	\$377
Sw Florida Water Management	\$50,000	\$195,156	0.3131	\$61
Juvenile Welfare Board	\$50,000	\$195,156	0.8981	\$175
Suncoast Transit Authority	\$50,000	\$195,156	0.7500	\$146
	Tota	l Estimated Ad	Valorem Taxes:	\$3,530
Non	-Ad Valor	em Assessi	ments:	\$260
Total Estimated Taxes and Non-Ad Assessments:				\$3,790
Download PDF Start a	a new Estimate	Modify estimate as	sumptions	

Thank you for your Time and Attention



Μικε Τωιττγ, Μαι

Pinellas County Property Appraiser

mike@pcpao.org | www.pcpao.org (727) 464-3207